ORIGINAL

DOCKET NO.: 981781-SU - Application for amendment of Certificate No. 247-S to extend service area by the transfer of Buccaneer Estates in Lee County to North Fort Myers Utility, Inc.

WITNESS: Direct testimony Of John Floyd, Appearing on Behalf of Staff

DATE FILED: July 21, 1999

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TESTIMONY OF JOHN FLOYD

- 2 | Q. Please state your name and business address.
- 3 A. My name is John Floyd, and my business address is 1940 North Monroe
- 4 Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399. I am the Investigator Supervisor for the
- 5 Bureau of Mobile Homes, Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums, and
- 6 | Mobile Homes, of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation.
- 7 Q What is your background in the Bureau of Mobile Homes?

- 8 A. I have worked for the Bureau of Mobile Homes for over fifteen years.
- 9 My resume is attached to my testimony as Exhibit JF-1.
- 10 Q. How did you become familiar with this docket?
- 11 A. One of our staff attorneys was made aware of this docket, and found the
- 12 Commission staff recommendation dated February 8, 1999, on the Internet.
- 13 After reviewing the recommendation, we agreed to contact the staff of the
- 14 Commission to discuss statements in the recommendation that needed
- 15 clarification with regard to the application of Chapter 723, Florida Statutes,
- 16 to mobile home parks. After meeting with the staff, I agreed to file
- 17 testimony.

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- 18 | Q. What is the purpose of your testimony in this docket?
- 19 A. The purpose of my testimony is to clarify how Chapter 723, Florida
- 20 | Statutes, is interpreted by the Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums.
- 21 and Mobile Homes with respect to the operations of mobile home parks. I am
- 22 not advocating a position with respect to the operations of the Commission or
- 23 the parties in this docket. My goal is to clarify various statements made in
- 24 this docket that might not comport with the Division's policies and
- 25 | implementation of those policies with respect to mobile home parks.

Specifically, I will address the purpose of a prospectus for a park, how prospectuses are changed and how the Division interprets the application of these prospectuses to the operations of the park. I will also testify on the specific prospectuses in effect for Buccaneer Mobile Home Park in Lee County.

- Q. When does Chapter 723, Florida Statutes, apply to a mobile home?
- A. The provisions of this chapter apply to any residential tenancy in which a mobile home is placed upon a rented or leased lot in a mobile home park in which 10 or more lots are offered for rent or lease. The chapter does not apply to a tenancy in which the mobile home, itself, is leased. In other words, provisions of the Chapter apply to residents who own their mobile home and lease the lot upon which it is placed.
- 12 Q. What is a prospectus?

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- A. A prospectus is a disclosure document given to a resident prior to his entering into a rental agreement in a mobile home park.
- 15 Q. What is the purpose of a prospectus?
- A. The philosophy behind requiring a prospectus is that potential mobile home owners are in an unequal bargaining position once they have established residency within a park. The cost to move a mobile home out of a park can be as much as \$10,000. See Herrick v. Florida Department of Business Regulation, Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums, and Mobile Homes, 595 So.2d 148, 152 (Fla. 1st DCA 1994). Therefore, the mobile home owner does not have the freedom to move from park to park the way an apartment renter could move if
- Q. Does Chapter 723, Florida Statutes, dictate what the prospectus must contain?

the landlord added additional charges to his rent.

A. Yes. The prospectus is a disclosure document that must disclose each type of charge to be paid by the homeowner and a description of all factors which may result in an increase in those charges. The Bureau reviews a prospectus to determine adequacy of compliance with section 723.012, Florida Statutes. The homeowners do not take part in the prospectus review process. Once a prospectus is approved and delivered, it is binding on both parties. Any subsequent disputes between homeowners and the mobile home park owner concerning the prospectus are under the jurisdiction of the circuit court.

Q. When must a mobile home park owner file a prospectus?

- A. In accordance with section 723.011, Florida Statutes, prior to entering into an enforceable rental agreement, a park owner must file a prospectus for a park containing 26 or more lots. The Division shall determine whether the proposed prospectus is adequate to meet the requirements of the chapter within 45 days of receipt.
- Q. How is a prospectus modified to handle the changing needs of the park?

 A. There are a limited number of amendments allowed under Rule 61B-B31.001(5), Florida Administrative Code. The Division's view is that a prospectus applies to an individual lot and that when a new resident enters that lot they have the right to assume that prospectus. See Section 723.059(3), Florida Statutes. A park owner can file a new prospectus, have it approved by the Division, and offer it to a new resident. The new prospectus could contain different terms and conditions. The new resident can assume the old prospectus or accept the new one. It is not unusual for a park to have several prospectuses. For example, in this case, Buccaneer has three (3) prospectuses.

- 1 Q. Would a park's prospectus have any bearing on whether a utility fee 2 could be passed-through or charged following a resident moving into a park?
- 3 A. Yes. The park's prospectus must contain what is called "reservation
- 4 language" in order to charge for a service which was originally included in
- 5 the rental amount, however, reservation language is optional. Additionally,
- 6 in accordance with Section 723.037, Florida Statutes, a 90-day notice of
- 7 reduction in services must be given, and there must be a corresponding
- 8 decrease in the rent.
- 9 Q. Must the decrease in rent be dollar for dollar?
- 10 A. No. however, the reasonableness of the decrease in rent can either be
- 11 subject to mediation or determined by a circuit court, under Section 723.033,
- 12 | Florida Statutes.
- 13 Q. Do you know whether the prospectuses for Buccaneer have reservation
- 14 language contained in them?
- 15 A. Yes, they do.
- 16 Q. If a park resident had a lifetime lease, could the park owner still give
- 17 a 90-day notice of reduction in services and decrease in rent to that person.
- 18 A. Maybe. It would depend on the terms of the lease. Many of the early
- 19 lifetime leases included <u>all</u> charges, and in those cases, no other charges
- 20 | could be imposed.
- 21 Q. Are lifetime leases assumable?
- 22 A. No. in accordance with Section 723.059(5), Florida Statutes, they are
- 23 nonassumable, unless the lease itself says otherwise, or unless the transferee
- 24 is the home owner's spouse.
- 25 Q. Would you discuss the application of Chapter 723 to the situation in

1 this docket? Specifically, could you address a park owner's ability to pass 2 through the connection fee to its customers?

A. Section 723.003(10), Florida Statutes, states that a park owner can pass-through to a mobile home owner his proportionate share of any "necessary and actual direct costs and impact or hookup fees for a governmentally-mandated capital improvement . . ." (Emphasis added) Case law directs, and the Division gives, a strict interpretation to the term "governmental mandate." In Bearden v. Homeowners of Alligator Park, Inc., 686 So.2d 2 (Fla. 2d DCA 1995), the district court of appeal upheld the circuit court's ruling that the park owner could not pass-through the costs for improvement of the sewage system because the improvements were not governmentally mandated capital improvements. The lower court's ruling was based on the court's belief that the items installed by the park owner restored the function of the sewer plant as distinguished from installing a new function or improving an existing function. The court stated that no new governmental pressure was brought to bear, thus there was no governmental mandate.

- Q. Do you know whether there was a governmental mandate for Buccaneer to connect to Fort Myers Utility?
- 19 A. No, I do not know.
- 20 Q. Does this conclude your testimony?
- 21 A. Yes, it does.

Docket No. 981781-SU Exhibit JF - 1 (Page 1 of 2) Resume of John Floyd

John B. Floyd **Bureau of Mobile Homes** Division of Florida Land Sales. Condominiums, and Mobile Homes 1940 North Monroe Street Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1030

Education:

Georgia Southwest College

Americus, Georgia

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration awarded in March 1973 with a major in Business

Administration.

Work Experience:

Division of Florida Land Sales, Condominiums,

and Mobile Homes

1940 North Monroe Street

Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1030

Job Position: Investigator Supervisor Bureau of Mobile Homes October 1996 to Present

Responsibilities: Direct and supervise investigative staff in three district offices, Tallahassee, Tampa, and Ft. Lauderdale, in the conduct of investigations, in the audit and examination of industry financial books and records, and in the extensive review of multiple complex disclosure documents required by Florida Statutes for financial and other obligations. Coordinate all investigative activities within the assigned districts. Receive, review and approve all investigative reports for adequacy and accuracy under Florida Statutes. Analyze all enforcement operational procedures for efficiency and effectiveness, and make recommendations for improvement. Assist in the development and implementation of Bureau policy and procedures, and the promulgation of administrative rules. Monitor Consent and Final Orders for compliance.

Job Position: Real Estate Development Specialist Supervisor Enforcement Section-Tallahassee and South Florida Filed Office Bureau of Mobile Homes September 1985 to 1996

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Exhibit JF - 1 (Page 2 of 2)
Resume of John Floyd

<u>Responsibilities:</u> Supervise the Bureau's Clerical Pool functions and direct investigative staff in two district offices in the performance of the Bureau's Enforcement Section functions. These functions include conducting investigations of alleged violations of Chapter 723, Florida Statutes, responding to inquiries and complaints, analyzing data, inspecting properties, preparing recommendations for administrative actions, drafting investigative reports and final orders, and coordinating all of these efforts with the Bureau's Examination Section.

Job Position: Real Estate Development Specialist

Bureau of Mobile Homes Enforcement Section

January 1985 to September 1985

<u>Responsibilities:</u> Investigate alleged violations of Chapter 723, Florida Statutes, including document examination and field investigations. Recommend administrative actions. Respond to written and oral inquiries. Educate the public and industry.

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In re: Application for amendment) of Certificates No. 247-S to) extend service area by the transfer of Buccaneer Estates) in Lee County to North Fort) Myers Utility, Inc.

DOCKET NO. 981781-SU

Filed: July 21, 1999

Certificate of Service

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a true and correct copy of the Direct Testimonies and Exhibits of John Floyd, Andrew Barienbrock and John Williams have been furnished by U.S. Mail this 21 St day of 1999 to:

Martin Friedman, Esquire Rose, Sundstrom & Bentley, LLP 2548 Blairstone Pines Dr. Tallahassee, FL 32301

Joseph Devine 688 Brigantine Blvd. N. Fort Myers, FL 33917

Ronald Ludington 509 Avanti Way N. Fort Myers, FL 33917 Office of Public Counsel c/o The Florida Legislature 111 W. Madison St., #812 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1400

Donald Gill 674 Brigantine Blvd. North Fort Myers, FL 33917

Jewnifer S. Brubaker, Senior Attorney FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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#Orig. Cert. of Service attached to DN 08445-99.