## BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In Re: Application for Original Docket No. 090189-SU Certificate for a Proposed Wastewater System and Request for Bifurcation by

Water Management Services, Inc. Filed: May 19, 2009

## OBJECTION AND PETITION FOR FORMAL HEARING

- I, Barbara Sanders, ("Petitioner") hereby object to the application by Water Management Services Inc. ("Water Management") for an original Certificate for a wastewater system to serve the central business district located on St. George Island, Florida, and I request a formal evidentiary hearing on this matter, and allege the following:
  - 1. The name and address of the agency affected and the agency's file number:

Florida Public Service Commission 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard Tallahassee, FL 32399-0850 Docket No. 0901 89-SU

2. The name, and residential address and telephone number of the Petitioner:

Barbara Sanders 215 West 12<sup>th</sup> St. St. George Island, Florida 32328 850-927-2686

The business address and telephone number of Petitioner:

P.O. Box 157 Apalachicola, FL 32329 850-653-8976

3. An explanation of how the Petitioner's substantial interests will be affected by the application:

The Petitioner is the owner of the homestead located at Lot 4, Block 89 West, Unit 5, St. George Island, Franklin County, Florida.

If the Commission approves the application, the method and cost of providing wastewater treatment on the entire Island will materially change. If the application is approved, all homeowners on St. George Island will ultimately be

required to hook up to the system and to make substantial payments to Water Management for service availability charges upon connecting to the system, to help defray the capital costs to construct both the proposed treatment facilities and collection system. While there is insufficient information provided in the application to quantify estimated operating costs, it seems likely that those costs will substantially higher than the costs now borne by the homeowners.

4. A statement of when and how the Petitioner received notice of the application:

The Petitioner received notice by word-of-mouth sometime in May 2009.

- 5. A concise statement of the ultimate facts alleged including specific facts that the Petitioner contends warrant denial of the application:
  - a. In its application Water Management alleges that:

"The need for a targeted wastewater treatment system on St. George Island has been recognized for many years, but has now become critical. In recent years, the adjacent waters have been closed numerous times due to high bacteria counts."

If the term "targeted" means "central," the application has provided no documentation that the need for a central wastewater system for St. George Island has been required or even recommended by any governmental agency responsible for the water quality of the state. The application does not identify who has recognized the need for many years to establish a central wastewater system for any portion of this barrier island. While there have been occasional closures of Apalachicola Bay because of high bacteria counts, the application provides no documentation that those closures have anything to do with the several recent failures of certain businesses to meet effluent quality and disposal standards. Usually, government regulators cite the influx of fresh water from the Apalachicola River (containing runoff from urban areas upstream, such as Altlanta, Georgia) as the cause of the Bay closures. Also, while there have been a number of beach advisories for the Gulf side of the Island, there have been no beach closures as a result of high bacteria counts.

b. The application provides no documented evidence that establishing a central wastewater system for the business district of St. George Island will have any effect on the beach advisories that have occurred at the four different sampling stations located on the island, In short, the beach advisory problem needs to be carefully studied and understood before a multi-million dollar solution is constructed to solve it.

- c. Introducing a central sewer system to this fragile barrier island eliminates probably the single greatest obstacle to higher and denser development for St. George Island. It would be ironic and unfortunate if introducing central sewer to the Island would have little or no effect on the beach advisories, but ultimately unleash financial forces that would lobby for and achieve higher and denser development on the Island, with all of the attendant negative environmental impacts and stresses, such as stormwater run-off, noise and light pollution, upon the waters surrounding the Island and wildlife, such as endangered sea turtles and fish which depend on the Island nursery areas.
- d. Transporting raw sewage under pressure greater distances through pipes laid throughout the business district to a single treatment facility probably presents more opportunities for wastewater contamination of the waters under and around the island, rather than transporting fully treated wastewater effluent to disposal facilities located relatively close to the treatment facilities serving each business.
- e. The failure of a few businesses on St. George Island to meet effluent quality and disposal standards does not constitute the "critical" emergency alleged by Water Management, which requires all of the other businesses on St. George Island to abandon their properly working systems in favor of a central sewer system.
- f. Each of the businesses that have had compliance problems can resolve their problems after making modifications to their systems. Most of the businesses having compliance problems listed in the application have already begun that process.
- g. This docket presents one of the most important policy questions that will face St. George Island and the waters around it for many years. Should a certificate be granted to Water Management to provide central wastewater service to the center of the Island? Approving this exclusive certificate to provide a central wastewater system will forever preclude implementing other potentially superior alternative wastewater treatment and disposal solutions that are available for the proposed initial service territory between Third Street east and Third Street west. The Commission should not find that it is in the public interest to grant Water Management's application.
- h. The application fails to establish that Water Management has the financial and technical capabilities to construct and operate the proposed central wastewater system.

- i. The application fails to provide detailed information concerning the number of Equivalent Residential Connections, (ERC's) proposed to be served, by meter size and customer class.
- j. The application fails to provide evidence in the form of a warranty deed that the utility owns the land upon which the utility treatment facilities are or will be located, or a copy of an agreement which provides for the continued use of the land, such as a 99-year lease. Providing a one page letter granting an option to purchase a tract of land for an as yet to be agreed upon price, which will expire on November 13, 2009, does not constitute adequate assurance of the availability or cost of the land needed to accommodate wastewater treatment facilities.
- k. The application fails to provide detailed information concerning exactly what wastewater treatment and collection facilities are proposed to be built and exactly where these facilities will be located, so that the costs of construction can be verified. More detailed information concerning exactly what the applicant proposes to build together with more detailed information furnished about who will be served (paragraph i) will help the Petitioner and other affected parties to better estimate the operating costs of the proposed system.
- I. The application fails to provide detailed information concerning the separate capacities of the proposed wastewater lines and treatment facilities in terms of ERC's and gallons per day.
- m. The application fails to provide detailed information concerning Water Management's efforts to secure financing to construct the proposed facilities, including requirements that potential customers be required to connect to the system within one year of it being made available.
- n. The application fails to provide any indication of what service available charges or rates or the other charges will be imposed upon the customers if the Commission grants Water Management an exclusive monopoly to provide wastewater service to this initial service territory, which will inevitably be extended to include the entire Island. There is no way the Petitioner can determine whether a central sewer system will serve the general public interest until the cost to connect to the proposed system, the cost to treat and dispose of wastewater, and the potential benefit and burden of the system is determined.
- o. The application fails to provide a cost study, including customer growth projections, supporting proposed rates, charges and service availability charges,

which as discussed above are not even disclosed.

- p. The application fails to provide information showing the projected operating expenses of the proposed system when 80% of the designed capacity of the system is being utilized.
- q. The application discloses that Water Management intends to provide no equity to the proposed project, but intends to finance the entire project with debt, supported by Contributions-In-Aid-Of-Construction (CIAC) for up to 75% of the project's cost. All of the CIAC shall be collected from the customers who will be required to use this central wastewater system once it is built. The application fails to provide a schedule showing the method of financing the operation of the central system until the utility reaches 80 percent of the design capacity of the system.
  - r. Each of the forgoing allegations involves disputed issues of material fact.
- 6. A statement of the specific rules or statutes that the Petitioner contends require denial or modification of the application:

The application should be denied because of Commission Rule 25-30.033 (1),(h), (j),(k),(m),(o),(s),(t),(u),(v), and (w), Florida Administrative Code, and Section 367.045, Florida Statutes.

WHEREFORE, for the reasons stated above, the Petitioner objects to the above application and requests the Commission to conduct a formal evidentiary hearing, pursuant to the provisions of Section 120.57 (1), Florida Statutes, and further petitions that such hearing be scheduled at a convenient time within or as close as practical to the initial service territory of the proposed wastewater system.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Barbara Sanders
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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE DOCKET NO. 0901 89-SU

I HEREBY CERTIFY that this petition was electronically filed with the Florida Public Service Commission, Director, Office of Commission Clerk, 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard, Tallahassee, FL 32399-0850 this 20th day of May, 2009, and true and correct copies of the above and foregoing have been furnished by U. S. mail and electronic mail this 20<sup>th</sup> day of May, 2009 to the following:

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/s/ Barbara Sanders
Barbara Sanders