

Dianne M. Triplett DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

January 25, 2021

#### **VIA UPS OVERNIGHT**

Adam J. Teitzman, Commission Clerk Florida Public Service Commission 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850

Re:

Docket No. 20210001-EI

Request for Specified Confidential Treatment of 423 Forms

Dear Mr. Teitzman:

Please find enclosed for filing Duke Energy Florida, LLC's ("DEF") Request for Confidential Classification for DEF's 423 Forms for the months of October, November, and December, 2020. The confidential 423 Form information is attached in a sealed envelope.

Thank you for your assistance in this matter. Please feel free to call me at (727) 820-4692 should you have any questions.

Sincerely,

/s/ Dianne M. Triplett

Dianne M. Triplett

DMT/cmk Enclosures

cc: Parties of Record

COMMISSION

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a true copy of Duke Energy Florida, LLC's Request for Confidential Classification has been furnished to the following individuals via email on this 25<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2021.

/s/ Dianne M. Triplett
Dianne M. Triplett

Suzanne Brownless
Office of General Counsel
FL Public Service Commission
2540 Shumard Oak Blvd.
Tallahassee, FL 32399-0850
sbrownle@psc.state.fl.us

J. Beasley / J. Wahlen / M. Means Ausley McMullen P.O. Box 391 Tallahassee, FL 32302 jbeasley@ausley.com jwahlen@ausley.com mmeans@ausley.com

Russell A. Badders
Gulf Power Company
One Energy Place, Bin 100
Pensacola, FL 32520-0100
russell.badders@nexteraenergy.com

Kenneth A. Hoffman Florida Power & Light Company 134 W. Jefferson Street Tallahassee, FL 32301-1713 ken.hoffman@fpl.com

Jon C. Moyle, Jr. Moyle Law Firm, P.A. 118 North Gadsden Street Tallahassee, FL 32301 jmoyle@moylelaw.com mqualls@moylelaw.com Anastacia Pirrello Office of Public Counsel 111 W. Madison St., Room 812 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1400 pirrello.anastacia@leg.state.fl.us

Paula K. Brown Regulatory Affairs Tampa Electric Company P.O. Box 111 Tampa, FL 33601-0111 regdept@tecoenergy.com

Maria Moncada Florida Power & Light Company 700 Universe Blvd. (LAW/JB) Juno Beach, FL 33408-0420 maria.moncada@fpl.com

James Brew / Laura W. Baker Stone Law Firm 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., N.W. Suite 800 West Washington, DC 20007 jbrew@smxblaw.com lwb@smxblaw.com

Mike Cassel Florida Public Utilities Company 208 Wildlight Avenue Yulee, FL 32097 mcassel@fpuc.com

Beth Keating Gunster, Yoakley & Stewart, P.A. 215 South Monroe Street, Suite 601 Tallahassee, FL 32301 bkeating@gunster.com

#### BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In re: Fuel and Purchased Power Cost Recovery

Clause and Generating Performance Incentive

Factor

Docket No. 20210001-EI

Filed: January 25, 2021

# DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, LLC's REQUEST FOR CONFIDENTIAL CLASSIFICATION

Duke Energy Florida, LLC ("DEF" or "the Company"), pursuant to Section 366.093, F.S., and Rule 25-22.006, F.A.C., hereby requests confidential classification of the highlighted information on its FPSC Form 423 Fuel Report for the months of October, November, and December, 2020 (the 423 Report), which is contained in the sealed envelope enclosed with this Request as Attachment A. A public version of the 423 Report, with the confidential information redacted, is attached to each filed copy of this Request. In support hereof, DEF states as follows:

- 1. Subsection 366.093(1), F.S., provides that any records "found by the commission to be proprietary confidential business information shall be kept confidential and shall be exempt from s. 119.07(1) [requiring disclosure under the Public Records Act]." Proprietary confidential business information includes, but is not limited to, "[i]nformation concerning... contractual data, the disclosure of which would impair the efforts of the public utility or its affiliates to contract for goods or services on favorable terms." § 366.093(3)(d), Fla. Stat. The designated portions of the 423 Report fall within this statutory category and, thus, constitute propriety confidential business information entitled to protection under Section 366.093 and Rule 25-22.006.
- 2. Attachment C to this Request is a matrix providing justification and support for confidential classification of the highlighted information in each section of the 423 Report (Forms 423-1A, 423-2, 423-2a, and 423-2b) on a line-by-line, column-by-column basis.

3. The designated information for which confidential classification is sought by this

Request is intended to be and is treated by the Company as private and has not been publicly

disclosed.

4. DEF requests that the confidential information contained in the 423 Report be

protected from disclosure for a period of 24 months. For the reasons explained in Attachment B

to this Request, this is the minimum time necessary to ensure that purposes for which confidential

classification is granted are not contravened and frustrated by a premature subsequent disclosure.

In addition, DEF asks that the version of the 423 Report containing the highlighted information be

returned to the Company when the Commission no longer needs the information to conduct its

business, in accordance with Rule 25-22.006(9)(b), F.A.C.

WHEREFORE, DEF requests that the highlighted information in its 423 Report enclosed

with this Request be accorded confidential classification for the reasons set forth in Attachment C,

and that such confidential classification be maintained for a duration of 24 months for the reasons

set forth in Attachment B.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Dianne M. Triplett

DIANNE M. TRIPLETT

Deputy General Counsel

DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, LLC

Post Office Box 14042

St. Petersburg, Florida 33733-4042

Telephone: (727) 820-4692

Facsimile: (727) 820-5041

Email: dianne.triplett@duke-energy.com

2

MATTHEW R. BERNIER Associate General Counsel DUKE ENERGY FLORIDA, LLC 106 East College Avenue, Suite 800 Tallahassee, Florida 32301

Telephone: (850) 521-1428 Facsimile: (727) 820-5041

Email: matthew.bernier@duke-energy.com

# Duke Energy Florida, Inc. Docket No. 20210001-EI

## Request for Specified Confidential Treatment

## 423 Forms for October, November, and December, 2020

#### **CONFIDENTIAL COPY**

(filed under separate cover)

## **Explanation of the Need to Maintain Confidential Classification for a 24-Month Duration**

The majority of the fuel and transportation contracts from which the costs in the 423 Report are derived contain annual price adjustment provisions. If existing or potential fuel and transportation suppliers were to obtain confidential contract pricing information for a prior reporting month within the currently effective 12-month adjustment period, current pricing information would be disclosed. In addition, if contractual pricing information for a reporting month in the previous 12-month adjustment period were to be obtained, the information would be only one adjustment removed from the current price. Suppliers knowledgeable in the recent escalation experience of their market could readily calculate a reasonably precise estimate of the current price.

To guard against providing suppliers with such a competitive advantage, confidential information must be protected from disclosure for the initial 12-month period in which it could remain current, and for the following 12-month period in which it can be readily converted into essentially current information. For example, if information for the first month under an adjusted contract price is reported in May of Year 1, the information will remain current through April of Year 2. Thereafter, the initial May, Year 1 information will be only one escalation adjustment removed from the current information reported each month through April, Year 3. If confidential classification of the May, Year 1 information were to expire after 18 months, suppliers would be able to accurately estimate current prices in October, Year 2 using information that had been current only six months earlier.

An 18-month confidentiality period would effectively waste the protection given in the first six months of the second 12-month pricing period (months 13 through 18) by disclosing

information of the same vintage in the last six months of the pricing period. The information disclosed in months 19 through 24 would be equally as detrimental in terms of revealing the current price as the information protected from disclosure during the preceding six months. To make the protection provided in months 13 through 18 meaningful, it must be extended through month 24.

Extending the confidentiality period by six months would mean that the information will be one additional price adjustment further removed from the current price at the time of disclosure. Simply put, a six-month extension provides an additional 12 months of protection.

### **Justification Matrix**

Reporting Period: October, November, and December, 2020

	FORM 423-1a			
Line No.	Column	Justification		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	h	(1) §366.093(3)(d) The information under "Invoice Price", identifies the basic component of the contract pricing mechanism. Disclosure of the invoice price, particularly if in conjunction with information under other columns discussed below, would enable suppliers to determine the pricing mechanisms of their competitors. The likely result would be greater price convergence in future bidding. Disclosure would also result in a reduced ability on the part of a major purchaser such as DEF to bargain for price concessions, since suppliers would be reluctant or unwilling to grant concessions that other potential purchasers would then expect.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	i	(2) §366.093(3)(d) Disclosure of the Invoice Amount, when divided by the Volume figure available from column g, would also disclose the Invoice Price in column.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	j	(3) §366.093(3)(d) Disclosure of the Discount, in conjunction with other information under columns k, l, m or n, could also disclose the Invoice Price shown in column h by mathematical deduction. In addition, disclosure of discounts resulting from bargaining concessions would impair the ability of DEF to obtain such concessions in the future for the reasons discussed in item (1) above.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	k	(4) §366.093(3)(d) See item (3) above.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	1	(5) §366.093(3)(d) See item (3) above.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	m	(6) §366.093(3)(d) See item (3) above.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	n	(7) §366.093(3)(d) See item (3) above. This column is particularly sensitive because it is usually the same as or only slightly different from the Invoice Price in column h.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	o	(8) §366.093(3)(d) Disclosure of the Transportation to Terminal Charges, in conjunction with the information under column p, would also disclose the Effective Purchase Price in column n by subtracting them from the Delivered Price available in column q.		
1 – October 2020 1 – November 2020 1 – December 2020	р	(9) §366.093(3)(d) See item (8) above		

FORM 423-2			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility – Associated Terminals, 1 – October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 – November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 – December 2020  Transfer Facility – Crystal River, 1-2 – October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 – November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 – December 2020  Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-4 – December 2020	h	(10) §366.093(3)(d) The Effective Purchase Price is also found on Form 423-2A, column l, and on Form 423-2B, column g. In nearly every case it is the same as the FOB Mine Price found under column f on Form 423-2A, which is the current contract price of coal purchased from each supplier DEF, adjusted for quality. Disclosure of this information would enable suppliers to determine the prices of their competitors, which would likely result in greater price convergence in future bidding. Disclosure would also result in a reduced ability on the part of a major purchaser such as DEF to bargain for price concessions since suppliers would be reluctant or unwilling to grant concessions that other potential purchasers would then expect. In addition, disclosure of the Effective Purchase Price would also disclose the Total Transportation Cost in column h by subtracting column g from the FOB Plant Price in column i.	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 — November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-2 — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020	i	(11) §366.093(3)(d) See item (25) below. In addition, disclosure of the Total Transportation Cost would also disclose the Effective Purchase Price in column g when subtracted from the FOB Plant Price in column i.	

FORM 423-2a			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1-2 — October 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-3 — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-3 — December 2020	f	(12) §366.093(3)(d) The FOB Mine Price is the current contract price of coal purchased from each supplier by DEF. Disclosure of this information would enable suppliers to determine the prices of their competitors, which would likely result in greater price convergence in future bidding. Disclosure would also result in a reduced ability on the part of a major purchaser such as DEF to bargain for price concessions since suppliers would be reluctant or unwilling to grant concessions that other potential purchasers would then expect.	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1-2 — October 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-3 — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-3 — December 2020	h	(13) §366.093(3)(d) The Original Invoice Price is the same as the FOB Mine Price in column f, except in rare instances when the supplier is willing and able to disclose its short haul and loading costs (column g), if any, included in the contract price of coal. Disclosure would therefore be detrimental for the reasons identified in item (12) above.	
Transfer Facility – Associated Terminals, 1-2 – October 2020  Transfer Facility – Crystal River, 1-3 – October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 – November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 – December 2020  Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-3 – December 2020 IMT, 1-3 – December 2020	j	(14) §366.093(3)(d) The Base Price is the same as the Original Invoice Price in column h, since retroactive price adjustments (column i) are normally received well after the reporting month and are included on Form 423-2C at that time. Disclosure would therefore be detrimental for the reasons identified in item (12) above.	

FORM 423-2a			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1-2 — October 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-3 — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-3 — December 2020	k	(15) §366.093(3)(d) These adjustments are based on variations in coal quality characteristics (usually BTU content) between contract specifications and actual deliveries. Disclosure of this information would allow the FOB mine price to be calculated using the associated tonnage and available contract BTU specifications.	
Transfer Facility – Associated Terminals, 1-2 – October 2020  Transfer Facility – Crystal River, 1-3 – October 2020 Crystal River, 1-4 – November 2020 Crystal River, 1-3 – December 2020  Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-3 – December 2020	1	(16) §366.093(3)(d) The Effective Purchase Price is the Base Price in column j adjusted by Quality Adjustments reported in column k. Disclosure would therefore be detrimental for the reasons identified in item (12) above.	

FORM 423-2b			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility – Associated Terminals, 1 – October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 – November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 – December 2020 Transfer Facility –			
Crystal River, 1-Alliance – October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT – October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance – November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm – November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT – November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise – November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT – December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise – December 2020	g	(17) §366.093(3)(d) See item (16) above.	
Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-4 – December 2020			
Transfer Facility – Associated Terminals, 1 – October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 – November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 – December 2020			
Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020	i	(18) §366.093(3)(d) The information under Rail Rate is a function of DEF's contract rate with the railroad and the distance between each coal supplier and Crystal River. Since these distances are readily available, disclosure of the Rail Rate would effectively disclose the contract rate. This would impair the ability of a high-volume user such as DEF to obtain rate concessions, since railroads would be reluctant to grant concessions that other rail users would then expect.	
Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-4 – December 2020			

FORM 423-2b			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 — November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020	j	(19) §366.093(3)(d) Other Charges Incurred consist of DEF's railcar ownership cost. This cost is internal information which is not available to any party with whom DEF contracts, railroads or otherwise. If this information were disclosed to the railroad, their existing knowledge of DEF's rail rates would allow them to determine DEF's total rail cost and be better able to evaluate DEF's opportunity to economically use competing transportation alternatives.	
Transfer Facility – IMT, 1-3 – October 2020 IMT, 1-3 – November 2020 IMT, 1-4 – December 2020			
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 — November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020	k	(20) §366.093(3)(d) The figures under River Barge Rate are a portion of the total cost reported in the Transportation Charges under column p on Form 423-2B. See item (24) below. In the case of waterborne deliveries to the Crystal River Plants, the figures represent DEF's current river barge transportation rate. Disclosure of these transportation rates would enable coal suppliers to bid a FOB mine price calculated to produce a delivered plant price at or marginally below DEF's current delivered price, which is available on Form 423-2, column i. Without this opportunity to calculate a perceived maximum acceptable price, suppliers would be more likely to bid their best price.	

FORM 423-2b			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1—December 2020 Associated Terminals, 1—December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1—Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2—IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1—Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2—AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3—IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4—Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1—Alliance — December 2020 Crystal River, 1—Alliance — December 2020 Crystal River, 3—Sunrise — December 2020 Transfer Facility — IMT, 1—3 — October 2020 IMT, 1—3 — November 2020 IMT, 1—3 — November 2020 IMT, 1—4 — December 2020	I	(21) §366.093(3)(d) The figures under Transloading Rate are a portion of the total cost reported in the Transportation Charges under column p on Form 423-2B. See item (24) below. In the case of waterborne deliveries to the Crystal River Plants, the figures represent DEF's current transloading rate. Disclosure of these transportation rates would enable coal suppliers to bid a FOB mine price calculated to produce a delivered plant price at or marginally below DEF's current delivered price, which is available on Form 423-2, column i. Without this opportunity to calculate a perceived maximum acceptable price, suppliers would be more likely to bid their best price.	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020	m	(22) §366.093(3)(d) The figures under Ocean Barge Rate are a portion of the total cost reported in the Transportation Charges under column p on Form 423-2B. See item (24) below. In the case of waterborne deliveries to the Crystal River Plants, the figures represent DEF's current transloading rate. Disclosure of these transportation rates would enable coal suppliers to bid a FOB mine price calculated to produce a delivered plant price at or marginally below DEF's current delivered price, which is available on Form 423-2, column i. Without this opportunity to calculate a perceived maximum acceptable price, suppliers would be more likely to bid their best price.	

FORM 423-2b			
Plant Name, Line No.	Column	Justification	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 — November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Imt, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020	n	(23) §366.093(3)(d) The figures under Other Charges Incurred are a portion of the total cost reported in the Transportation Charges under column p on Form 423-2B. See item (24) below. In the case of waterborne deliveries to the Crystal River Plants, the figures represent DEF's current transloading rate. Disclosure of these transportation rates would enable coal suppliers to bid an FOB mine price calculated to produce a delivered plant price at or marginally below DEF's current delivered price, which is available on Form 423-2, column i. Without this opportunity to calculate a perceived maximum acceptable price, suppliers would be more likely to bid their best price.	
Transfer Facility — Associated Terminals, 1 — October 2020 Associated Terminals, 1-3 — November 2020 Associated Terminals, 1 — December 2020  Transfer Facility — Crystal River, 1-Alliance — October 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — October 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance — November 2020 Crystal River, 2-AssocTerm — November 2020 Crystal River, 3-IMT — November 2020 Crystal River, 4-Sunrise — November 2020 Crystal River, 1-Alliance - December 2020 Crystal River, 2-IMT — December 2020 Crystal River, 3-Sunrise — December 2020 Transfer Facility — IMT, 1-3 — October 2020 IMT, 1-3 — November 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020 IMT, 1-4 — December 2020	0	(24) §366.093(3)(d) The figures under Total Transportation Charges are the total cost reported as transportation charges. In the case of waterborne deliveries to the Crystal River Plants, the figures represent DEF's current transloading rate. Disclosure of these transportation rates would enable coal suppliers to bid a FOB mine price calculated to produce a delivered plant price at or marginally below DEF's current delivered price, which is available on Form 423-2, column i. Without this opportunity to calculate a perceived maximum acceptable price, suppliers would be more likely to bid their best price.	